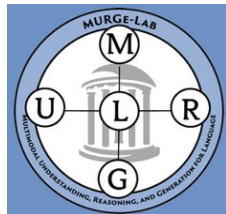


Knowledge-Aware Reasoning over Multimodal Semi-structured Tables

Suyash Vardhan Mathur¹, Jainit Bafna^{1*}, Kunal Kartik^{2*}, Harshita Khandelwal^{3*}
Manish Shrivastava¹, Vivek Gupta⁴, Mohit Bansal⁵, Dan Roth⁴

¹IIT Hyderabad, ²IIT Guwahati, ³UCLA, ⁴UPenn, ⁵UNC Chapel Hill

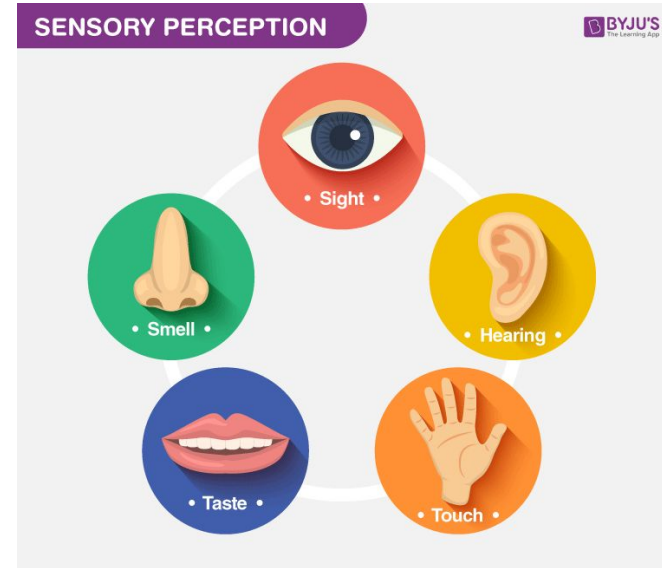
(Accepted to EMNLP'24)



Truly Intelligent Machines are Multimodal

Humans can process information from **sight**, **hearing**, **smell**, **taste**, and **touch**.

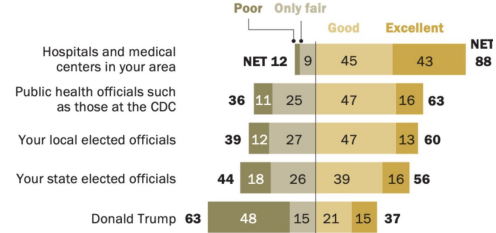
Processing information from **multiple** modalities is crucial for AI to mimic human intelligence.



STRUCTURAL MULTIMODAL DATA

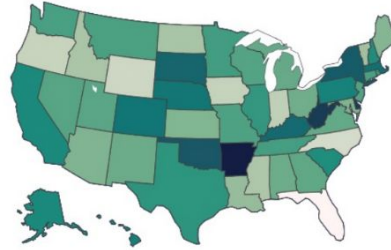
Majority of Americans are critical of Trump's response to COVID-19; nearly half say he is doing 'poor' job

% who rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak as ...



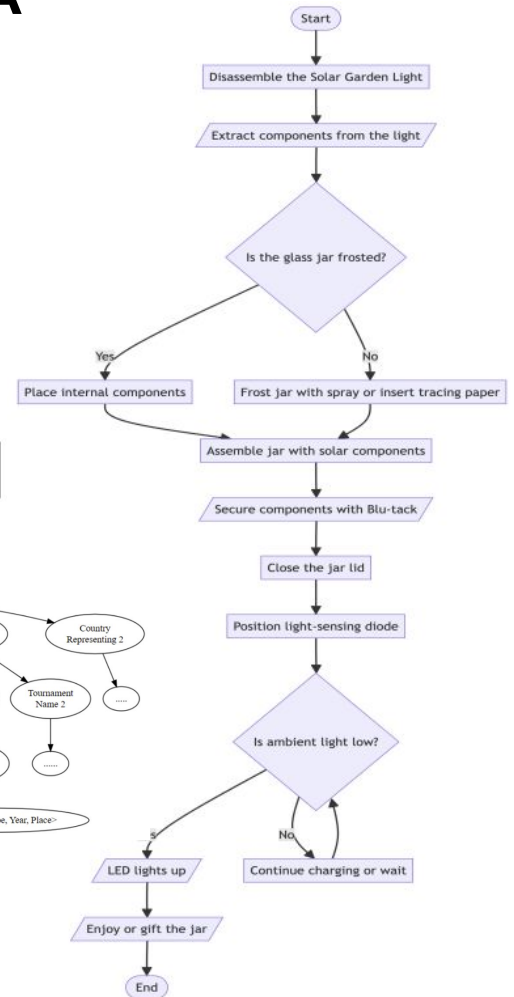
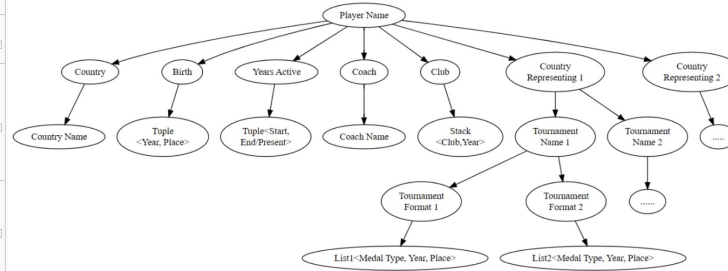
Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020.



Q: Among the regions that border Texas, which have the lowest value?
A: [Louisiana]

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political position | Ideology | Founded | Leader | Government in states/UTs | | Seats | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | Chief ministers | Alliance partner | Lok Sabha | Rajya Sabha | State assemblies | State councils |
| Aam Aadmi Party | | | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Anand Kishore | 2 / 31 | 0 / 31 | 1 / 543 | 10 / 245 | 161 / 4,123 | 0 / 426 |
| Bahujan Samaj Party | | | Centre-left | Ambedkarianism Social Equality Social Justice Self-Respect | April 1984 (39 years ago) | Mayawati | 0 / 31 | 0 / 31 | 9 / 543 | 1 / 245 | 7 / 4,123 | 1 / 426 |
| Bharatiya Janata Party | | | Right-wing | Hindutva Hindu Nationalism Nationalism Neoliberalism Right-wing populism Conservatism Social conservatism | April 1980 (43 years ago) | J. P. Nadda | 10 / 31 | 6 / 31 | 300 / 543 | 99 / 245 | 1,375 / 4,123 | 165 / 426 |
| Communist Party of India (Marxist) | | | Left-wing | Communism Marxism-Leninism Secularism Proletarian internationalism Anti-capitalism Socialism | November 1964 (58 years ago) | Sitaram Yechury | 1 / 31 | 2 / 31 | 3 / 543 | 5 / 245 | 82 / 4,123 | 0 / 426 |
| Indian National Congress | | | Centre to centre-left | Big tent Secularism Social liberalism Civic nationalism Social democracy | December 1885 (137 years ago) | Mulkarjun Kharge | 4 / 31 | 3 / 31 | 50 / 543 | 31 / 245 | 737 / 4,123 | 55 / 426 |
| National People's Party | | | Centre-right | Regionalism Ethnocentrism | January 2013 (10 years ago) | Conrad Sangma | 1 / 31 | 3 / 31 | 1 / 543 | 1 / 245 | 44 / 4,123 | 0 / 426 |



Problem Statement

Tables **summarize information** efficiently, but NLP research mostly focused on text-only tables.

Real-world tables often **include images** which are representing entities, such as:

- Products in e-commerce
- Team logos in sports
- Visual symptoms in medical comparisons
- Molecular diagrams in educational content
- Political Party Symbols
- and more...

| | iPhone 8 or 8+ | iPhone XR | iPhone 11 | iPhone 11 Pro | iPhone 11 Pro Max |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Design |  Glass and aluminum |  |  Glass and aluminum |  Textured matte glass and stainless steel |  |
| Price | \$499+ | \$599+ | \$699+ | \$999+ | \$1099+ |
| Display | 4.7" or 5.5" Liquid Retina HD | 6.1" Liquid Retina HD | 6.1" Liquid Retina HD | 5.8" Super Retina HD | 6.5" Super Retina HD |
| Colors |  |  |  |  |  |
| Camera | Single or dual (Telephoto) 12MP wide angle lens | Single 12MP Wide camera | Dual 12MP Ultra Wide and Wide cameras with Night mode | Triple 12MP Ultra Wide, Wide, and Telephoto cameras with Night mode | |
| Video | 12MP camera with 4k video recording up to 60 fps | | | | |
| Processor |  |  |  |  |  |
| Water resistance | a depth of 1 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 1.5 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 2 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 4 meters for up to 30 minutes | |

Q1 How to unlock the phone which has a dual horizontal camera? A1 Fingerprint Scanner

Q2 Which phone combine three camera lens with latest processor? A2 iPhone 11

Q3 Which phone comes with the fewest color options? A2 iPhone 8 or 8+







MultiModal Tables

Visual Entity Linking

- especially **implicit**
QA image → text

Visual: Symbols (\$, face, A12), Colors, Patterns, infographic, Charts etc.

Structure: Hierarchical
Tables/Lists, Hyperlink,
Sub-header

| | iPhone 8 or 8+ | iPhone XR | iPhone 11 | iPhone 11 Pro | iPhone 11 Pro Max |
|------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| Design |  Glass and aluminum |  |  Glass and aluminum |  Textured matte glass and stainless steel | |
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| Water resistance | a depth of 1 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 1,5 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 2 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 4 meters for up to 30 minutes | |

Visual Questions

(even more challenging)

Q. How many states did party with lotus symbol govern?















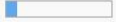
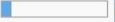
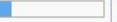




A. 16

Q. How many of these are with an Alliance partners.

A. 6

Q. Which is the oldest party election symbol?

A. Hand

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political position | Ideology | Founded | Leader | Government in states/UTs | | | | | | Seats | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | Chief ministers | Alliance partner | Lok Sabha | Rajya Sabha | State assemblies | State councils | | |
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| Communist Party of India (Marxist) |  |  | Left-wing | Communism Marxism–Leninism Secularism Proletarian internationalism Anti-capitalism Socialism | November 1964 (58 years ago) | Sitaram Yechury | 1 / 31  | 2 / 31  | 3 / 543  | 5 / 245  | 82 / 4,123  | 0 / 426  | | |
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| National People's Party |  |  | Centre-right | Regionalism Ethnocentrism | January 2013 (10 years ago) | Conrad Sangma | 1 / 31  | 3 / 31  | 1 / 543  | 1 / 245  | 44 / 4,123  | 0 / 426  | | |

Complex Question (Images + Charts)

Which team is ranked 5th and what is their points percentage?

Identify the team with the most number of draws.

How many wins does Tottenham have?

Identify the team with 4 wins and a points percentage close to 30%.















Team with blue lion in its logo, has the highest goal difference of how much?

Team with a cannon logo has 14 points and a goal difference of -3. What is their current rank?

team with a lion has 14 points, scored 14 goals, conceded with how many points?

2021-22 Premier League Table

Brentford are well above the relegation zone in the club's first season in the Premier League. The Bees' Expected Goals values indicate they may even be underperforming their true quality. Teams sorted based on points thru **Matchweek 9**.









| RANK | 1-WK CHANGE | SQUAD | POINTS | GS | GC | GD | VIA STATS BOMB | | | FORM | POINTS PERCENTAGE ² | WINS | DRAWS | LOSSES |
|------|-------------|---|--------|----|----|----|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | | | XGS ¹ | XGC ¹ | XGD ¹ | | | | | |
| 1 | = |  Chelsea | 22 | 23 | 3 | 20 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 4.8 | | <div><div></div></div> | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | = |  Liverpool | 21 | 27 | 6 | 21 | 25.3 | 10.1 | 15.2 | | <div><div></div></div> | 6 | | 3 |
| 3 | = |  Manchester City | 20 | 20 | 4 | 16 | 20.8 | 6.3 | 14.5 | | <div><div></div></div> | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 4 ^ |  West Ham | 17 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 4.6 | | <div><div></div></div> | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 5 | -1 v |  Brighton | 15 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 9.6 | 12.7 | -3.1 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 6 | -1 v |  Tottenham | 15 | 9 | 13 | -4 | 9.6 | 11.8 | -2.2 | | <div><div></div></div> | 5 | | 4 |
| 7 | -1 v |  Everton | 14 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 2.3 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 8 | -1 v |  Manchester Utd | 14 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 13.6 | 14.7 | -1.1 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 9 | 3 ^ |  Leicester City | 14 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 0.4 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 10 | 1 ^ |  Arsenal | 14 | 10 | 13 | -3 | 11.5 | 14.6 | -3.1 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 11 | -1 v |  Wolves | 13 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 1.5 | | <div><div></div></div> | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | -3 v |  Brentford | 12 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 3.2 | | <div><div></div></div> | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 13 | = |  Aston Villa | 10 | 13 | 15 | -2 | 10.4 | 13.5 | -3.1 | | <div><div></div></div> | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 14 | 2 ^ |  Watford | 10 | 12 | 17 | -5 | 9.8 | 16.7 | -6.9 | | <div><div></div></div> | 3 | 1 | 5 |

More Examples

July Wellness Bingo



Sports: Symbols

| Description | Price | Photo | Link | Status |
|---|-------|--|---|-----------|
| Hbada Ergonomic Office Chair. Desk Chair with Adjustable Lumbar Support and Height, Comfortable Mesh Computer Chair with Footrest 2D Headrest, Swivel Tilt Function Black | \$100 |  | https://hbada.com/products/hbada-2/ | Available |
| Study Desk Lamp, Gooseneck LED Table Lamp Stepless Dimming Study Table Lamp with Pen Holder (Black) | \$10 |  | https://ja.com/hN78N0C | Available |
| Amazon Basics -Thick Exercise Yoga mat | \$10 |  | https://ja.com/8B1G4 | Available |
| Steel Metal Foldable Chair | \$10 |  | https://ja.com/27VagpG | Sold |
| Soft , lightweight , durable pillows- 5 for \$3 | \$3 |  | | Available |
| Texas Instruments - TI30XIIS | \$5 |  | https://ja.com/MVQC6t/ | Available |
| Can be used for hanging keys/ umbrellas/ shawls. Used with adhesive, can be stuck anywhere. (No nails needed) | \$3 |  | https://ja.com/14gPJ/ | Available |
| Gold metal -Used to store pens/ pencils/ any stationary | \$5 |  | | Available |

E-commerce: selling list

More Examples

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Other names

Союз Советских Социалистических Республик

Союз Советских Социалистических Республик

1922–1991^[1]




Flag

State Emblem

Motto

Пролетарии всех стран, соединяйтесь!

(Translit.: *Proletarii vsekh stran, soyedinyaytes'!*)

English: *Workers of the world, unite!*

Anthem

"The Internationale"

(1922–1944)

Population

- 1991 est. 293,047,571

Density 13.1 /km² (33.9 /sq mi)

Currency

Soviet ruble (py6) (SUR)

Internet TLD

.su¹

Calling code

+7

Preceded by

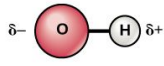
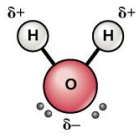
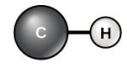
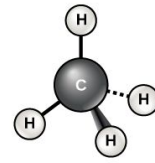
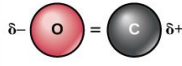
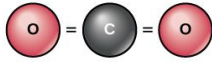
Succeeded by

Notes

1. ^{*} Assigned on 19 September 1990, existing onwards.

For details on the succession of states see below.

Conflict and Politics: Logos

| | Bond type | Molecular shape | Molecular type |
|----------------|--|--|----------------|
| Water |  <p>Polar covalent</p> |  <p>Bent</p> | Polar |
| Methane |  <p>Nonpolar covalent</p> |  <p>Tetrahedral</p> | Nonpolar |
| Carbon dioxide |  <p>Polar covalent</p> |  <p>Linear</p> | Nonpolar |

Chemistry: Molecular Diagrams

| IS IT THE FLU OR COVID-19? | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| SYMPTOM | | FLU | COVID-19 |
| | FEVER | ✓ | ✓ |
| | FATIGUE | ✓ | ✓ |
| | COUGH | ✓ | ✓ |
| | SORE THROAT | ✓ | ✓ |
| | HEADACHES | ✓ | ✓ |
| | RUNNY NOSE | ✓ | ✓ |
| | SHORTNESS OF BREATH | ✓ | ✓ |
| | BODY ACHES | ✓ | ✓ |
| | DIARRHEA AND/OR VOMITING | ✓ | ✓ |
| | ONSET | 1-4 days after infection | About 5 days after infection but can range from 2-14 days |
| | LOSS OF TASTE AND/OR SMELL | | ✓ |
| | RED, SWOLLEN EYES* | | ✓ |
| | SKIN RASHES* | | ✓ |
| *EMERGING SYMPTOMS BASED ON RECENT DATA | | | |

Medical: Symptoms

Primary

Secondary

Tertiary

...

0D:

Atom



Molecule



Point defect



Nanocage



Molecule with functional group



Molecules on nanocluster



Nanocluster

Functional group
-R

1D:

Nanowire



Polymer



Line defect



Nanotube



Functionalized nanotube

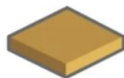


Multi-walled nanotube

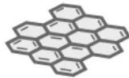


2D:

Surface



2D material



Planar defect



Surface adsorption



Adsorption on defected surface

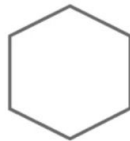


3D:

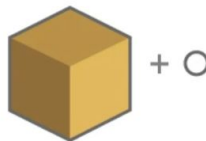
Bulk



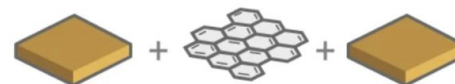
Bulk defect



Crystal with point defect



Multi-heterostructure



Challenges in Multimodal Tabular Reasoning

Entity Disambiguation: Identifying table entities for images using rows, headers, and other images as context.

Logical Reasoning: Applying complex reasoning, including numerical, temporal, commonsense, and entity-specific domain knowledge.

Multiple Images: Most VLMs handle single images; managing multiple structured images is challenging.

Contextual Understanding: Integrating information from various table parts and images for accurate interpretation.

Scalability Issues: Analyzing large tables with many images is resource-intensive and complex.

| | iPhone 8 or 8+ | iPhone XR | iPhone 11 | iPhone 11 Pro | iPhone 11 Pro Max |
|------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Design |  Glass and aluminum |  |  Glass and aluminum |  Textured matte glass and stainless steel |  Textured matte glass and stainless steel |
| Price | \$499+ | \$599+ | \$699+ | \$999+ | \$1099+ |
| Display | 4.7" or 5.5" Liquid Retina HD | 6.1" Liquid Retina HD | 6.1" Liquid Retina HD | 5.8" Super Retina HD | 6.5" Super Retina HD |
| Colors |  |  |  |  |  |
| Camera | Single or dual (Telephoto) 12MP wide angle lens | Single 12MP Wide camera | Dual 12MP Ultra Wide and Wide cameras with Night mode | Triple 12MP Ultra Wide, Wide, and Telephoto cameras with Night mode | |
| Video | 12MP camera with 4k video recording up to 60 fps | | | | |
| Processor |  A11 |  A12 |  A13 |  A13 |  A13 |
| Water resistance | a depth of 1 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 1,5 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 2 meters for up to 30 minutes | a depth of 4 meters for up to 30 minutes | |

Q1 How to unlock the phone which has a dual horizontal camera? A1 Fingerprint Scanner

Q2 Which phone combine three camera lens with latest processor? A2 iPhone 11

Q3 Which phone comes with the fewest color options? A2 iPhone 8 or 8+

Dataset Recasting Pipeline

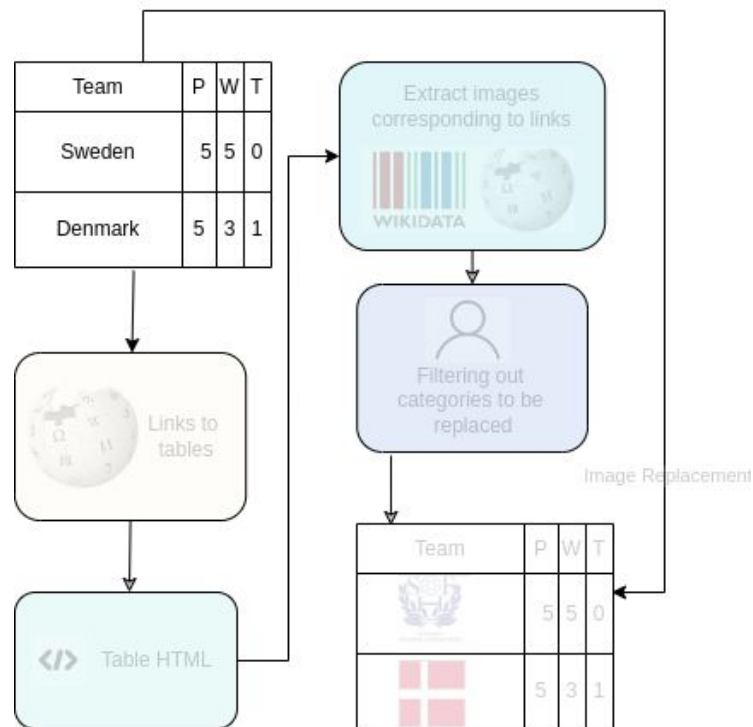
We **repurpose** four existing Wikipedia Table QA Datasets:

WikiSQL benchmark model capabilities in parsing entities accurately to answer SQL-based questions.

WikiTableQuestions include questions which require more complex reasoning.

FeTaQA include long-form answer questions which involve multiple row/column reasoning.

HybridQA includes contextual passages beyond tables, which require hybrid complex reasoning



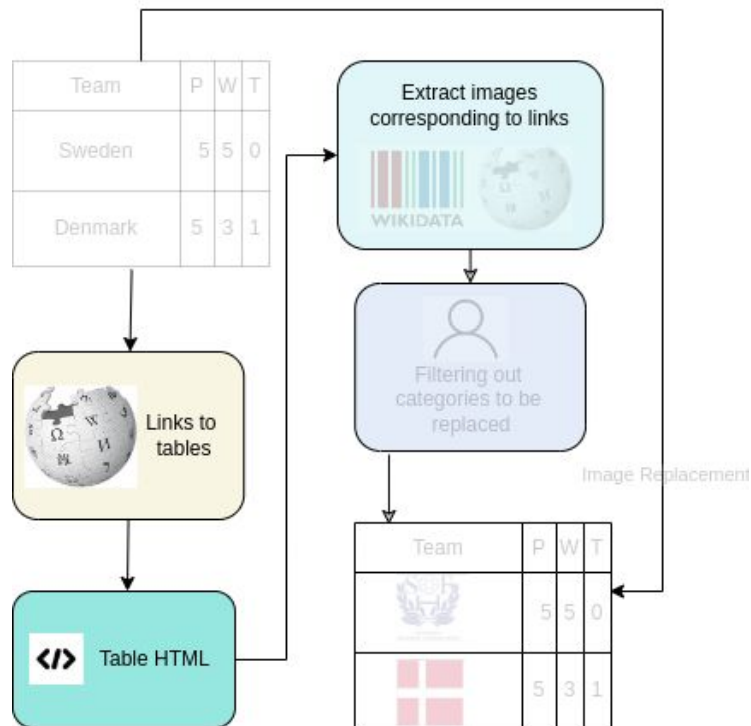
Dataset Recasting Pipeline

Converting a text table to multimodal requires mapping entity mentions to images.

Since a Wikipedia URL points to a unique infobox/Wikidata image, we can map

entity mentions → **Wiki URL** → **Wiki images**

We use page links to scrape raw HTML and apply the Jaccard Coefficient to locate tables.

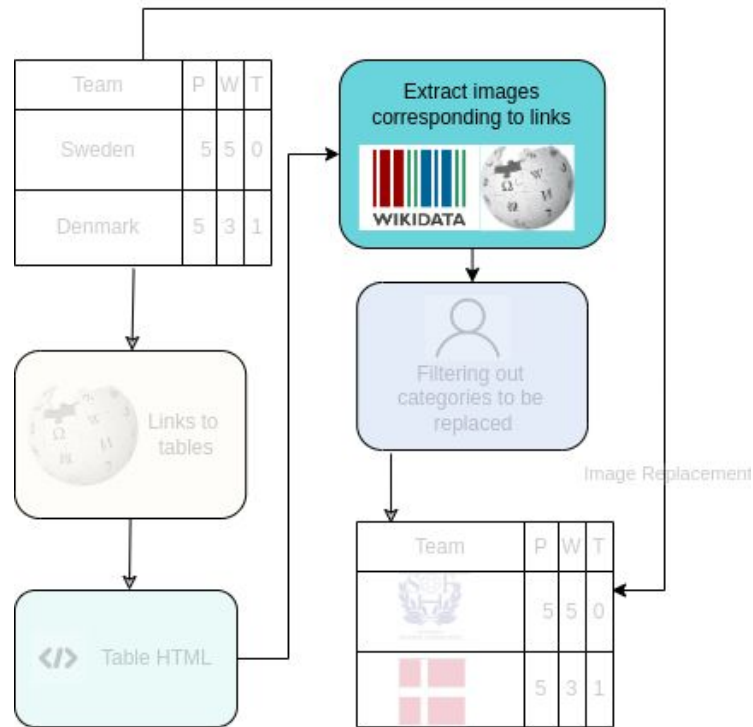


Dataset Recasting Pipeline

We extract the Wikipedia links from the HTML and find their corresponding images.

We prioritize Wikipedia Infobox images and using a defined

- priority order for Wikidata images
- *Our order: image, logo image, flag image, coat of arms image, service ribbon image.*



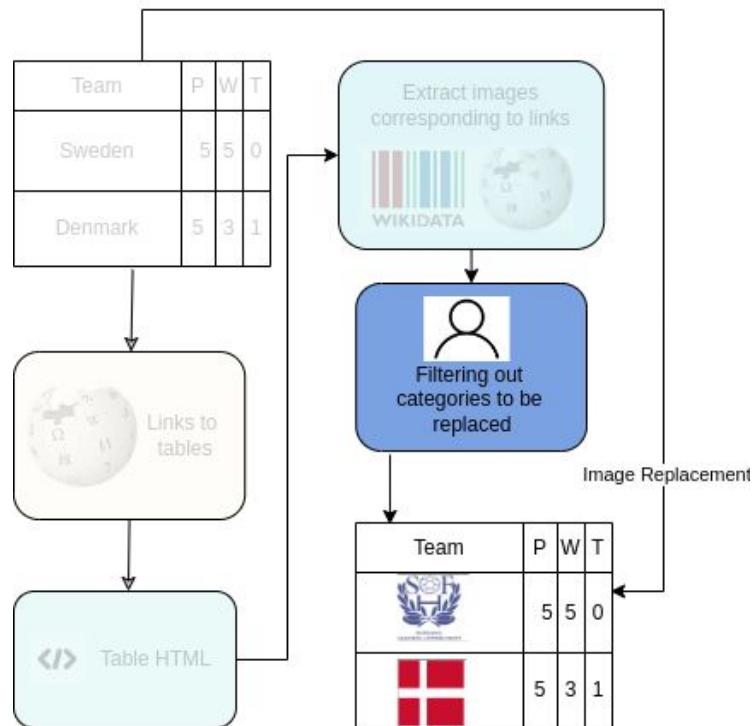
Dataset Recasting Pipeline

We **filter entities** for img replacement based on

- wikidata P31 *"instance of"* property
- wikipedia pageviews to find popular (recognizable) images.

We also **replace linked text** in tables with images from Wikipedia URLs.

We **replace images** in up to **75% of a column** and **exclude tables with < 30% images** per column.



MMTabQA Question Types

Explicit: Directly mention an entity replaced by an image.

Answer-Mention: Answer includes an image-replaced entity, but the question does not.

Implicit: Use an image-replaced entity in reasoning without mentioning it in QA.

Visual: Focus on visual aspects, limited to specific categories like logos and flags.

- **Image Prompting:** VLM (Gemini 1.0) identifies category-specific attributes for images.

- **Attribute Replacement:** LLM (Gemini) provides and replaces attributes for explicit entity images in questions.

| Code | County | Former Province | Area (km ²) | Population Census 2009 | Capital |
|------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 1 |  | Coast | 212.5 | 939,370 |  |
| 2 |  | Coast | 8270.3 | 649,931 | Kwale |
| 3 |  | Coast | 12245.9 | 1,109,735 | Kilifi |
| 4 |  | Coast | 35375.8 | 240,075 | Hola |
| 5 |  | Coast | 17,083.9 | 284,657 | Voi |
| 6 | Lamu | Coast | 6,497.7 | 101,539 | Lamu |

Question: Name all the counties with an area larger than kilifi.
Answer: Tana river|Taita-Taveta

Question: What was the total population of all 6 counties combined in 2009?
Answer: 3,325,307

Question: Which is the top county in terms of area?
Answer: Tana river

MMTabQA Validation

Table Validation: We verify the correctness of entity replacements in recast tables.

- We sample 250 tables from each data source, totaling 750 tables.
- Three annotators rates all unique (image, original_text) pairs / table.

| Data Source | No Agree. | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| FeTaQA | 0.28(14) | 0.00(0) | 0.08(4) | 99.64(5030) |
| HybridQA | 0.46 (28) | 0.26 (16) | 2.20 (134) | 97.08 (5910) |
| WikiSQL | 0.00 (0) | 0.10 (6) | 0.04 (2) | 99.86 (5688) |
| WikiTable-Questions | 0.43 (40) | 0.26 (24) | 0.13 (12) | 99.19 (9282) |

Table 1: MMTABQA Agreement Statistics: The number in brackets represent absolute number.

Label 0 \Rightarrow incorrect image for the entity.

Label 1 \Rightarrow image represents the entity but is ambiguous.

Label 2 \Rightarrow image clearly represents the entity.

MMTabQA Validation

Table Validation: We verify the correctness of entity replacements in recast tables.

- We sample 250 tables from each data source, totaling 750 tables.
- Three annotators rates all unique (image, original_text) pairs / table.

Question Validation:

- *Repurposed Questions:* Explicit, answer-mention, and implicit questions from validated datasets.
- *Visual Synthetic Questions:* Require validation rating 500 recast questions
 - 21.46% scored as incorrect
 - 78.54% scored as appropriate.

| Data Source | No Agree. | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| FeTaQA | 0.28(14) | 0.00(0) | 0.08(4) | 99.64(5030) |
| HybridQA | 0.46 (28) | 0.26 (16) | 2.20 (134) | 97.08 (5910) |
| WikiSQL | 0.00 (0) | 0.10 (6) | 0.04 (2) | 99.86 (5688) |
| WikiTable-Questions | 0.43 (40) | 0.26 (24) | 0.13 (12) | 99.19 (9282) |

Table 1: MMTABQA Agreement Statistics: The number in brackets represent absolute number.

Label 0 ⇒ incorrect image for the entity.

Label 1 ⇒ image represents the entity but is ambiguous.

Label 2 ⇒ image clearly represents the entity.









MMTabQA Examples

| Code | County | Former Province | Area (km2) | Population Census 2009 | Capital |
|------|---|-----------------|------------|------------------------|---|
| 1 |  | Coast | 212.5 | 939,370 |  |
| 2 |  | Coast | 8270.3 | 649,931 | Kwale |
| 3 |  | Coast | 12245.9 | 1,109,735 | Kilifi |
| 4 |  | Coast | 35375.8 | 240,075 | Hola |
| 5 |  | Coast | 17,083.9 | 284,657 | Voi |
| 6 | Lamu | Coast | 6,497.7 | 101,539 | Lamu |

Question: Name all the counties with an area larger than kilifi.
Answer: Tana river|Taita-Taveta

Question: What was the total population of all 6 counties combined in 2009?
Answer: 3,325,307

Question: Which is the top county in terms of area?
Answer: Tana river

| Year | Song | Artist | Place | Points | Composer |
|--|---|---|-------------|---------------|---|
| 2002 | Northern Girl | Prime Minister | 10 | 55 |  |
|  |  |  | 2 (SF: 3rd) | 248 (SF: 217) |  |
|  |  | Dmitry Koldun | 6 (SF: 4th) | 145 (SF: 176) |  |
|  | Peace Will come |  | 11 (SF: 5) | 83 (SF: 107) |  |

Question: Who is the Composer of 'I peace will come I'?

Answer: Kim Breitburg

Question: What is the place for the song 'I work your magic I' in the event whose logo has a blue, green and pink color and has flower and star in it?

Answer: 6 (sf. 4th)

MMTabQA Statistics

| Data Source | No. of Questions | No. of Tables | Avg. Img per table |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| WikiSQL | 21472 | 9784 | 13.68 |
| WikiTable Questions | 10052 | 1259 | 17.67 |
| FeTaQA | 7476 | 5898 | 10.43 |
| HybridQA | 30470 | 8085 | 14.64 |
| Overall | 69740 | 25026 | 14.10 |

| Data Source | Single col. reasoning | Multi col. reasoning |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| WikiSQL | 17558 | 3914 |
| WikiTable- Questions | 8952 | 1100 |
| FeTaQA | 4620 | 2856 |
| HybridQA | 26358 | 4112 |

| Data Source | Explicit Qs | Implicit Qs | Visual Qs | Explicit Answer Qs |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| FeTaQA | 2499 | 612 | 1185 | 3180 |
| WikiTable- Questions | 3523 | 2879 | 877 | 2773 |
| WikiSQL | 12956 | 315 | 1827 | 6374 |
| HybridQA | 5819 | 17647 | 1874 | 5130 |

refer paper for other statistics

MMTabQA Statistics

Large **69,740** questions across **25,026** tables, featuring a diverse range of images.

| Dataset | Human | Location/ landscapes | Seals | Coat of Arms | Flags | Poster | Logo |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|------|
| WikiTableQuestions | 6305 | 3082 | 356 | 460 | 831 | 455 | 2380 |
| FetaQA | 10043 | 3779 | 478 | 779 | 1158 | 5446 | 5628 |
| WikiSQL | 16915 | 4518 | 738 | 703 | 1149 | 751 | 4572 |
| HybridQA | 31816 | 4219 | 868 | 2193 | 2053 | 2313 | 7794 |

Partial Input Baseline

Images are excluded; image tags are replaced with **placeholders**.

The model **guesses entities** from image tags for question answering.

Acts as a **lower bound for performance** evaluation benchmark.

Models with direct image access should outperform this baseline.

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party |  |  | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party | <name entity> | <name entity> | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party | AAP | AAP | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Partial Input Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 40.99 | 27.38 | 48.95 | 31.4 | 39.14 | 28.71 | 62.22 | 28 | 0.51 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| GPT-4o | 57.45 | 38.02 | 70.83 | 42.40 | 52.57 | 43.86 | 72.38 | 39.00 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.44 |
| Llama-3 70B | 41.13 | 26.48 | 43.75 | 31.8 | 41.117 | 30.75 | 61.27 | 30.6 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.48 |
| Mixtral 8x7B | 26.56 | 9.90 | 30.26 | 20.2 | 23.42 | 17.71 | 28.88 | 19.2 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.39 |

Image-captioning Baseline

Converts tables to text-only using captions generated by VLMs.

Entity Prediction:

- VLMs predicts entities for the images infobox-style tables.
- VLMs generate caption and visual descriptions for each and every image.

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party |  |  | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |



| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party | aap broom blue Aam Aadmi Party | black broom lying horizontally | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Image-Captioning Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 52.34 | 42.16 | 51.39 | 42.2 | 50.42 | 40.85 | 67.30 | 46.6 | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.43 |

Image-captioning Baseline

Converts tables to text-only using captions generated by VLMs.

Entity Prediction:

- VLMs predicts entities for the images infobox-style tables.
- VLMs generate caption and visual descriptions for each and every image.

Question Answering:

- LLMs uses tables, questions, predicted entities, and visual descriptions to generate answers.
- Perform better with visual information, including captions and descriptions, especially for visual questions.

High computational cost due to image captioning, transforms task into text-only for LLM processing.

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party |  |  | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |



| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party | aap broom blue Aam Aadmi Party | black broom lying horizontally | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Image-Captioning Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 52.34 | 42.16 | 51.39 | 42.2 | 50.42 | 40.85 | 67.30 | 46.6 | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.43 |

Table-Image Baseline

Creates an **image of the entire table**, including the entity images

Inputs both the table image and textual question into the model.

Combines visual and textual modalities directly a.k.a **screenshot**

| Party ♦ | Flag | Election symbol | Political position ♦ | Ideology ♦ | Founded ♦ | Leader ♦ |
|-----------------|---|---|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party |  |  | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Table-as-an-Image Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 44.22 | 25.65 | 41.01 | 37.8 | 47.08 | 35.75 | 52.38 | 35.25 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.47 |
| GPT-4o | 64.6 | 39.60 | 67.00 | 51.8 | 55 | 43.20 | 62.22 | 54.4 | 0.65 | 0.47 | | 0.49 |
| Qwen-VL-chat | 14.04 | 4.51 | 9.375 | 12 | 9.58 | 7.14 | 35.23 | 8.4 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
| CogAgent-VQA | 14.89 | 5.95 | 11.28 | 9.4 | 13.07 | 11.52 | 19.36 | 8.8 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.11 |
| Intern-VLM-4khd | 26.67 | 13.87 | 22.22 | 17.2 | 28.71 | 18 | 29.84 | 9.6 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.34 |



Interleaved Image-text Baseline

Integrates both visual and textual modalities comprehensively together.

Unlike prior approaches combines modalities for optimal representation.

Balances visual & textual inputs for improved text-visual understanding.

Use LLMs for row pruning for efficiency on the open source models.

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party |  |  | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Interleaved Image-text Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 60.42 | 33.33 | 50.44 | 50.39 | 53.22 | 40.17 | 62.90 | 48.02 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.51 |
| GPT-4o | 60.6 | 42.6 | 58.8 | 47.6 | 53.8 | 40.25 | 57.77 | 54 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.49 |
| Qwen-VL-chat | 12.86 | 6.64 | 11.61 | 10.29 | 9.59 | 5.38 | 12.88 | 7.09 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Idefics-Mantis | 10.46 | 2.62 | 10.39 | 8.49 | 2.8 | 5.69 | 9.09 | 3.61 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.3 |

Oracle-Entity Replaced Baseline

Evaluates textual tables where **entities are replaced by original ones** from the multimodal tables.

Sets an **upper bound for performance** in explicit, answer-mention, and implicit questions.

Not suitable for visual questions & assumes **perfect entity disambiguation** for tabular reasoning.

| Party | Flag | Election symbol | Political Position | Ideology | Founded | Leader |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aam Aadmi Party | aap broom logo Aam Aadmi Party | broom Logo Aam Aadmi Party | Centre | Populism Secularism Composite nationalism Socialism | November 2012 (10 years ago) | Arvind Kejriwal |

| Oracle-Entity Replaced Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 74.89 | 78.19 | 54.86 | - | 82.28 | 81.86 | 77.46 | - | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.41 | - |
| GPT-4o | 87.80 | 84.86 | 84.55 | - | 85.57 | 82.71 | 79.05 | 39.00 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.43 | - |
| Llama-3 70B | 75.74 | 75.31 | 58.85 | - | 78.28 | 78.57 | 68.25 | - | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.41 | - |
| Mixtral 8x7B | 54.89 | 53.87 | 40.69 | - | 59.28 | 69.28 | 33.96 | - | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.33 | - |

Full Results

Results on sampled subset.

Substring match for
Wiki-related data sources

ROUGE-L for FetaQA data
source.

Best model performances are
highlighted in Red

EQ - Explicit,
AQ - Answer-Mention
IQ - Implicit
VQ -Visual

Best Performance

| Dataset | WikiTableQuestions | | | | WikiSQL | | | | FetaQA | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Model | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ | EQ | AQ | IQ | VQ |
| Partial Input Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 40.99 | 27.38 | 48.95 | 31.4 | 39.14 | 28.71 | 62.22 | 28 | 0.51 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| GPT-4o | 57.45 | 38.02 | 70.83 | 42.40 | 52.57 | 43.86 | 72.38 | 39.00 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.44 |
| Llama-3 70B | 41.13 | 26.48 | 43.75 | 31.8 | 41.117 | 30.75 | 61.27 | 30.6 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.48 |
| Mixtral 8x7B | 26.56 | 9.90 | 30.26 | 20.2 | 23.42 | 17.71 | 28.88 | 19.2 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.39 |
| Oracle-Entity Replaced Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 74.89 | 78.19 | 54.86 | - | 82.28 | 81.86 | 77.46 | - | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.41 | - |
| GPT-4o | 87.80 | 84.86 | 84.55 | - | 85.57 | 82.71 | 79.05 | 39.00 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.43 | - |
| Llama-3 70B | 75.74 | 75.31 | 58.85 | - | 78.28 | 78.57 | 68.25 | - | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.41 | - |
| Mixtral 8x7B | 54.89 | 53.87 | 40.69 | - | 59.28 | 69.28 | 33.96 | - | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.33 | - |
| Image-Captioning Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 52.34 | 42.16 | 51.39 | 42.2 | 50.42 | 40.85 | 67.30 | 46.6 | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.43 |
| Table-as-an-Image Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 44.22 | 25.65 | 41.01 | 37.8 | 47.08 | 35.75 | 52.38 | 35.25 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.47 |
| GPT-4o | 64.6 | 39.60 | 67.00 | 51.8 | 55 | 43.20 | 62.22 | 54.4 | 0.65 | 0.47 | | 0.49 |
| Qwen-VL-chat | 14.04 | 4.51 | 9.375 | 12 | 9.58 | 7.14 | 35.23 | 8.4 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
| CogAgent-VQA | 14.89 | 5.95 | 11.28 | 9.4 | 13.07 | 11.52 | 19.36 | 8.8 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.11 |
| Intern-VLM-4khd | 26.67 | 13.87 | 22.22 | 17.2 | 28.71 | 18 | 29.84 | 9.6 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.34 |
| Interleaved Image-text Baseline | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemini-1.5 Flash | 60.42 | 33.33 | 50.44 | 50.39 | 53.22 | 40.17 | 62.90 | 48.02 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.51 |
| GPT-4o | 60.6 | 42.6 | 58.8 | 47.6 | 53.8 | 40.25 | 57.77 | 54 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.49 |
| Qwen-VL-chat | 12.86 | 6.64 | 11.61 | 10.29 | 9.59 | 5.38 | 12.88 | 7.09 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Idefics-Mantis | 10.46 | 2.62 | 10.39 | 8.49 | 2.8 | 5.69 | 9.09 | 3.61 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.3 |

Across Approaches Comparisons

Partial Input Baseline

- **Lower Bound:** Sets the lower limit for performance.
- **Expectation:** Models with image access should perform better.

Oracle-Entity Replaced Baseline

- **Upper Bound:** Sets the upper limit for performance.
- **Ideal Conditions:** Assumes perfect entity disambiguation.

Table-as-image Baseline

- **Improvement:** Better than Partial Input baseline.
- **Limitation:** Struggles with interpreting table structure from images.

Interleaved Image-text Baseline

- **Enhanced Performance:** Better than Table-as-image baseline.
- **Limitation:** Does not reach the upper bound performance.

Image-as-caption Approach

- **Moderate Performance:** Better than Table-as-image baseline.
- **Less Effective:** Not as good as Interleaved Image-text baseline.

Across Question Types

Explicit Questions:

Contain clear, specific entity mentions.

Achieve the highest parameter scores.

Implicit Questions:

Require additional reasoning to infer answers.

lower performance compared to explicit questions.

struggle as require multi-step or intricate reasoning

Explicit Answer Mention Questions:

Challenge due to the need for precise entity disambiguation.

marked decrease in performance, in "Table as an Image" approach.

Visual Questions:

Perform better than answer-mention questions.

Require visual understanding of entities in images.

Show lower performance metrics (37.8% on WikiSQL, 35.25% on WTQ).

refer paper for other analysis

Across Data-QA Types

Explicit Questions:

Contain clear, specific entity mentions.

Achieve the highest parameter scores.

Implicit Questions:

Require additional reasoning to infer answers.

lower performance compared to explicit questions.

struggle as require multi-step or intricate reasoning

Explicit Answer Mention Questions:

Challenge due to the need for precise entity disambiguation.

marked decrease in performance, in "Table as an Image" approach.

Visual Questions:

Perform better than answer-mention questions.

Require visual understanding of entities in images.

Show lower performance metrics (37.8% on WikiSQL, 35.25% on WTQ).

Contrast: WikiSQL vs. WikiTableQuestions:

Implicit questions perform better in WikiSQL (52.3% vs. 47.08%).

Explicit questions perform better in WikiTableQuestions (WTQ).

Anomalous FeTaQA Dataset:

Current metrics limit the extent of inferences.

Where do Model Fails?

- models often **misidentify entities** from the present images
 - struggle to recognize crucial visual elements
- difficulties **handling excessive (multiple images)** content
 - leading to incomplete or incorrect retrievals
- even when models correctly identify entities
 - can still reach **incorrect conclusions (reasoning)**
- open-source underperform compared to closed-source ones
 - drop performance as **image complexity** increases.
 - resulting in inaccurate interpretation & limited reasoning abilities
 - possibly models often **lack robust vision encoders**

enhancing VLMs with MMTabQA for real-world multimodal tables

Takeaway

VLM Struggle

Entity Disambiguation within Table Contexts (Fig. 3(a)).











| Pick | CFL Team | Player | Position | College |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|--|
| 19 | Ottawa Renegades | Patrick Kabongo | DT |  |
| 20 | Edmonton Eskimos | Dounia Whitehouse | CB |  |
| 21 | Hamilton Tiger-Cats | Kevin Scott | LB |  |
| 26 | Edmonton Eskimos | Joseph Bonaventura | LB | Saint Mary's |

Question: What college did the player for the Hamilton Tiger-Cats go to?

Reason: The question asks for the college of the player drafted by the Hamilton Tiger-Cats. The table shows the CFL team, player, position, and college for each pick in the draft. The Hamilton Tiger-Cats are listed in row 21, and the college for the player in that row is represented by an image of a man with a beard holding a hammer. This image is the logo for the University of Louisiana at Lafayette, also known as the University of Louisiana-Lafayette.

Predicted:
University of Louisiana at Lafayette

Gold:
California PA

| Institution | Location | Athletic nickname | Undergraduate enrollment | Graduate enrollment |
|---|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
|  |  New York | Big Red | 13,931 | 6,702 |
|  |  |  | 7,181 | 14,044 |
|  |  |  | 10,337 | 10,306 |
|  | New Haven, Connecticut |  | 5,275 | 6,391 |

Question: Which university has the most in undergraduate enrollment after cornell university?


Reason: The question asks for the university with the most undergraduate enrollment after Cornell University. We need to find the university with the highest undergraduate enrollment among the remaining universities in the table. We can identify the universities by their logos and then compare their undergraduate enrollment numbers.

Predicted:
Yale University, Harvard University

Gold:
University of Pennsylvania

Concurrent Inference from Multiple Images (Fig. 3(b)).

Identification of Visual Attributes in Images (Fig. 3(c)).







| Team | First Played | Win | Draw | Loss | Points For | Points Against |
|---|--------------|-----|------|------|------------|----------------|
| Austria | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 32 |
| Czech Republic | 2007 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 206 | 72 |
|  | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 24 |
|  | 2008 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 56 | 100 |
| Serbia | 2007 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 61 | 238 |

Question: How many teams scored exactly 38 points?

Reason: The question asks for the number of teams that scored exactly 38 points. Looking at the table, we can see that the team represented by the image of a shield with two blue lions scored 38 points. The team represented by the image of a red and white flag also scored 38 points. Therefore, there are two teams that scored exactly 38 points.

Predicted: 2

Gold: 1

| Rank | Nation | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Total |
|------|---|------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 |  | 17 | 27 | 13 | 57 |
| 4 |  | 8 | 6 | 4 | 18 |
| 7 |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 8 |  | 3 | 3 | 8 | 14 |
| 12 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Question: what is the total number of gold medals won by jamaica, colombia, and the country whose flag is a rectangle with green, red, white and yellow colors?

Reason: The table shows the medal table for the 1984 Central American and Caribbean Junior Championships in Athletics. The question asks for the total number of gold medals won by Jamaica, Colombia, and the country whose flag is a rectangle with green, red, white, and yellow colors. The flag with green, red, white, and yellow colors is the flag of Venezuela. Jamaica won 8 gold medals, Colombia won 3 gold medals, and Venezuela won 3 gold medals.

Predicted: 14

Gold: 12

Figure 3: Clockwise from left - (a): Table about College Football, (b): Table about College Enrollment, (c): Table about 1984 Central American Games, (d): Table about International Football.

APPENDIX

| Pick | CFL Team | Player | Position | College |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|---|
| 19 | Ottawa Renegades | Patrick Kabongo | DT |  |
| 20 | Edmonton Eskimos | Dounia Whitehouse | CB |  |
| 21 | Hamilton Tiger-Cats | Kevin Scott | LB |  |
| 26 | Edmonton Eskimos | Joseph Bonaventura | LB | Saint Mary's |

Question: What college did the player for the Hamilton Tiger-Cats go to?

Reason: The question asks for the college of the player drafted by the Hamilton Tiger-Cats. The table shows the CFL team, player, position, and college for each pick in the draft. The Hamilton Tiger-Cats are listed in row 21, and the college for the player in that row is represented by an image of a man with a beard holding a hammer. This image is the logo for the University of Louisiana at Lafayette, also known as the University of Louisiana-Lafayette.

Predicted:
University of Louisiana at Lafayette

Gold:
California PA










| Team | First Played | Win | Draw | Loss | Points For | Points Against |
|--|--------------|-----|------|------|------------|----------------|
| Austria | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 32 |
| Czech Republic | 2007 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 206 | 72 |
|  | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 24 |
|  | 2008 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 56 | 100 |
| Serbia | 2007 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 61 | 238 |

Question: How many teams scored exactly 38 points?

Reason: The question asks for the number of teams that scored exactly 38 points. Looking at the table, we can see that the team represented by the image of a shield with two blue lions scored 38 points. The team represented by the image of a red and white flag also scored 38 points. Therefore, there are two teams that scored exactly 38 points.

Predicted: 2

Gold: 1







| Institution | Location | Athletic nickname | Undergraduate enrollment | Graduate enrollment |
|--|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
|  |  New York | Big Red | 13,931 | 6,702 |
|  |  |  | 7,181 | 14,044 |
| University of Pennsylvania |  |  | 10,337 | 10,306 |
|  | New Haven, Connecticut |  | 5,275 | 6,391 |

Question: Which university has the most in undergraduate enrollment after Cornell University?

Reason: The question asks for the university with the most undergraduate enrollment after Cornell University. We need to find the university with the highest undergraduate enrollment among the remaining universities in the table. We can identify the universities by their logos and then compare their undergraduate enrollment numbers.

Predicted:
Yale University, Harvard University

Gold:
University of Pennsylvania

| Rank | Nation | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Total |
|------|---|------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 |  | 17 | 27 | 13 | 57 |
| 4 |  | 8 | 6 | 4 | 18 |
| 7 |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 8 |  | 3 | 3 | 8 | 14 |
| 12 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Question: what is the total number of gold medals won by jamaica, colombia, and the country whose flag is a rectangle with green, red, white and yellow colors?

Reason: The table shows the medal table for the 1984 Central American and Caribbean Junior Championships in Athletics. The question asks for the total number of gold medals won by Jamaica, Colombia, and the country whose flag is a rectangle with green, red, white, and yellow colors. The flag with green, red, white, and yellow colors is the flag of Venezuela. Jamaica won 8 gold medals, Colombia won 3 gold medals, and Venezuela won 3 gold medals.

Predicted: 14

Gold: 12

Error Analysis

Incorrect Entity Disambiguation

| Pick | CFL Team | Player | Position | College |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|---|
| 19 | Ottawa Renegades | Patrick Kabongo | DT |  |
| 20 | Edmonton Eskimos | Dounia Whitehouse | CB |  |
| 21 | Hamilton Tiger-Cats | Kevin Scott | LB |  |
| . | | | | |
| 26 | Edmonton Eskimos | Joseph Bonaventura | LB | Saint Mary's |

Question: What college did the player for the Hamilton Tiger-Cats go to?

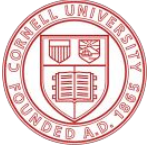










Reason: The question asks for the college of the player drafted by the Hamilton Tiger-Cats. The table shows the CFL team, player, position, and college for each pick in the draft. The Hamilton Tiger-Cats are listed in row 21, and the college for the player in that row is represented by an image of a man with a beard holding a hammer. This image is the logo for the University of Louisiana at Lafayette, also known as the University of Louisiana-Lafayette.

Predicted:
University of Louisiana at Lafayette

Gold:
California PA

Error Analysis

Incorrect Reasoning

| Institution | Location | Athletic nickname | Undergraduate enrollment | Graduate enrollment |
|--|---|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
|  |  New York | Big Red | 13,931 | 6,702 |
|  |   |  | 7,181 | 14,044 |
| University of Pennsylvania |   |  | 10,337 | 10,306 |
| : | | | | |
|  | New Haven, Connecticut |  | 5,275 | 6,391 |

Question: Which university has the most in undergraduate enrollment after Cornell university?

Reason: The question asks for the university with the most undergraduate enrollment after Cornell University. We need to find the university with the highest undergraduate enrollment among the remaining universities in the table. We can identify the universities by their logos and then compare their undergraduate enrollment numbers.

Predicted:
Yale University, Harvard University

Gold:
University of Pennsylvania

Error Analysis

Incorrect Retrieval

| Team | First Played | Win | Draw | Loss | Points For | Points Against |
|---|--------------|-----|------|------|------------|----------------|
| Austria | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 32 |
| Czech Republic | 2007 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 206 | 72 |
|  | 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 24 |
|  | 2008 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 56 | 100 |
| Serbia | 2007 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 61 | 238 |

Question: How many teams scored exactly 38 points?

Reason: The question asks for the number of teams that scored exactly 38 points. Looking at the table, we can see that the team represented by the image of a shield with two blue lions scored 38 points. The team represented by the image of a red and white flag also scored 38 points. Therefore, there are two teams that scored exactly 38 points.

Predicted: 2

Gold: 1

Error Analysis

Incorrect Visual Reasoning

| Rank | Nation | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Total |
|------|--|------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 |  | 17 | 27 | 13 | 57 |
| 4 |  | 8 | 6 | 4 | 18 |
| 7 |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 8 |  | 3 | 3 | 8 | 14 |
| 12 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Question: what is the total number of gold medals won by jamaica, colombia, and the country whose flag is a rectangle with green, red, white and yellow colors?

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Predicted: 14

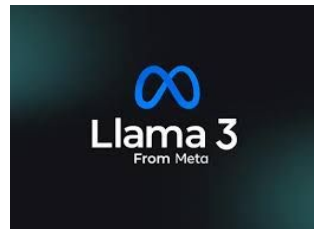
Gold: 12

Multimodal Image-Text Processing

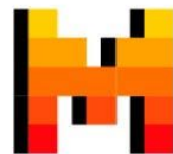
- Previously, NLP and Computer Vision were considered challenging fields in Computer Science.
- The advent of Transformer Architecture and models like BERT, ViT, and GPT revolutionized both fields.
- This advancement paved the way for combining both fields into **Multimodal Image-Text Processing**.
- Key tasks in this domain include Image Captioning, **Visual Question Answering**, Image Retrieval, Image-Text Sentiment Analysis, and Multimodal Summarization.

Large Language Models

- LSTMs and ELMo were state-of-the-art until 2017 when the Transformer architecture led to the development of first-generation LLMs like BERT and GPT.



- These models showcased emergent abilities such as zero-shot learning, in-context learning, and Chain of Thought (CoT) reasoning.



- Current state-of-the-art LLMs include GPT-4, LLaMa 3, Gemini.

Large Language Models

- Multimodal Transformers like CLIP, Visual BERT, and ViLT process text, images, audio, and point cloud data, inspired by NLP models.
- Recent MLLMs like GPT-4V and Gemini-Vision expand LLM capabilities across multiple modalities, building on models such as GPT-3.5.
- Our work focuses on experiments with the **Gemini-1.0-Pro** family of models due to accessibility and resource constraints with other LLMs/MLLMs.

